



Supplementary Fig. S1 Neuroimaging of four cases. Case A: Fluid-attenuated inversion recovery (FLAIR) image showing chronic infarcts in the right parietal, corona radiata, globus pallidus, and left thalamus in background of small vessel changes. Case B: FLAIR image showing extensive small vessel changes and hypertensive bleeds on susceptibility-weighted imaging in bilateral thalami. Case C: FLAIR image showing chronic infarcts in the right globus pallidus and left thalamus in background of small vessel changes. Case D: Computed tomographic brain showing chronic infarct in the left thalamus.