

Supplementary Table S1 Etiological classification of study patients

Etiology	(N = 200)	Deaths (N = 25)
1. Acute symptomatic	127 (63.5%)	24 (96%)
a) Acute central nervous system infections (121)		
• Neurocysticercosis	48	0
• Viral encephalitis	22	11
• Neurotuberculosis	28	2
• Pyogenic meningitis	9	3
• Cerebral malaria	8	2
• Scrub typhus	6	3
b) Hypoxic ischemic encephalopathy	2	1
c) Rasmussen encephalitis	1	0
d) Hypertensive encephalopathy	1	1
e) Hepatic encephalopathy	2	1
2. Remote symptomatic	19 (9%)	1 (4%)
• Gliosis	8	0
• Calcified granuloma	5	0
• Perinatal hypoxic ischemic insult	4	1
• Temporal Lobe epilepsy	1	0
• Tuberous sclerosis	1	0
3. Prolonged Febrile	34 (16.5%)	0
4. Unknown	20 (10%)	0